한국어 음소의 주파수 특성에 관한 연구

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ABSTRACT

A Study on Frequency Characteristics of Korean Phonemes

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The frequency characteristics of Korean phonemes were identified to predict a patient's speech recognition ability based on hearing configuration and to be usefully applied in a hearing-aid fitting process and in auditory training. 20 Koreans (10 males; 10 females) produced seven Korean monophthongal vowels $(/a/, /i/, /u/, /o/, /X/, /1/, /\epsilon /)$ in context situations and 18 consonants $(/k/, /k^h/, /k^h/, /t^h/, /p/, /p^h/, /p/, /p^h/, /s/, /ts^h/, /ts^h/, /m/, /m/, /m/, /h/)$ in nonsense mono-syllabic words (CV) and disyllabic words which were a total of 252 words. Data was collected by using Computerized Speech Lab (CSL 4300B) and analyzed by using Praat 4.3.14. The results revealed that eight vowels had different F_1 , F_2 , and F_3 values. Formants of each vowel had significantly higher frequency values in females than in males. Some consonants such as stops, affricative, and fricative showed significant differences in frequency according to the vowels that followed. Unlike other consonants, nasal and liquid were not significantly affected by vowels that followed. The peak frequencies of consonants followed by vowels appeared as follows: 600-3,500 Hz for /k/, $/k^h/$, of stops, 4,000 Hz or above for /t/, $/t^h/$, and 1,000-2,500 Hz for /p/, $/p^h/$. With the frequency of fricative [s], $[s^*]$ were 4,000-6,000 Hz and affricative /ts/, /ts/, /ts/, /ts/, were 3,500-5,000 Hz, their frequencies appearing to be higher than stops. Liquid and nasal showed lower than 500 Hz of frequency value. These findings suggest that the frequency band of the Korean phoneme can be usefully applied for evaluation and rehabilitation suitable for Koreans.

KEY WORDS: Korean phonemes · Consonant · Vowel · Frequency characteristics.

	INTRODUCTION					sounds test				5	
								2)	5		
						가					
가						가					
	가									가	
	. Articula	ition Inde	x 1947	French	Stein-						
berg											
	band	ba	nd				(formant)				
							가				
				.1)	Ling 5	0)		F ₁ , F	F ₂ , F ₃		
	: 2005	11 2				3)				,	
	: 2005	11 28						. ,	,		
교신저	자 : 장현숙, 200	0 - 702			39		,4))			
	(033) 248 - 22		, (033) 256	- 3420		5)		F ₁ F ₂			
E - ma	il:hsjang@ha	llym.ac.kr				5)		I	= ₁		

```
, F_2 F_3
  1000 Hz
                              2)
  1,000~3,500 Hz
                                                  가
                                                         , Halle
                                                                            /k/ /g/가
                            F_1, F_2, F_3
        / /가 723~2,582 Hz, / / 297~2,810 Hz,
                                                                1,200~1,500 Hz
                                               . , F<sub>2</sub>
/ / 340~2,434 Hz, / / 430~2,614 Hz, / / 334~
                                                                가 2,000~4,000 Hz
2,270 Hz, / / 569~2,738 Hz, / / 523~2,729 Hz
                                                            1,200 Hz
                                              , F<sub>2</sub>
                    가
                                      가
                          7)
가
                                   6,000 Hz
      spectral peak가
                                   /人/
              6,200 Hz
                        /씨/ 6,600 Hz
                                                  MATERIALS AND METHODS
      ,9) / /, / /, / /
                        center of gravity
  5,900 Hz .<sup>10)</sup>
                          /b/ /p/
500~1,500 Hz, /g/ /k/ 1,500~4,000 Hz, /d/ /t/
                                            연구 대상
                                                                         20 ( 10 ,
                                            10 )
                                                                                   23~
Table 1. Two syllable word lists in test
                                            29 (
                                                     25.2 )
                                                                                   21~
      29 (
                                                    23.7 )
 /¬/
 /17/
 /=/
 /∟/
                                                       가
 /⊏/
 /ㄸ/
 /≡/
                                            연구 자료 및 절차
 /2/
 /□/
 /H/
                                                                  (2000)
 /⊞/
                                                 (/ /, / /, / /, / /, / /, / /, / /)
 /I/
 /人/
                                                                 ." carrier phrase
 /W/
 /ㅈ/
                                                              / 0 / 18
                                                                                (/ ¬/, / ¬¬/,
 /ㅉ/
                                            가
 /ㅊ/
 /ㅎ/
                                            /ㅈ/, /ㅉ/, /ㅊ/, /ㅎ/)
```

	2 (Table 1)	. /∟	-/, /□/	/=/	가	
. 2		20 msec				
. , . ,						
,	7					
14	, 252	통계 분석				
	, 202	8/11 12 7	SPSS 11	5	. 7	F ₁ , F ₂ ,
•		F_3	01 00 11	.0	. /	1 1, 1 2,
			F ₁ , F ₂ , F ₃		, 가	,
Vou Flomatrias	Computarized Chasel	ſ	Г1, Г2, Г3		71	Dunaan
	Computerized Speech					Duncan
Lab(CSL 4300B)			•			
. SHURE S	SM 48			:	,	,
가				,		(peak fre-
10 cm		quency)			•	
•	í					
	•					
2	. '		,			가
	2					
, 5		Dunca	an			
. 1	40 .					
		RESULTS				
	11,025 Hz	모음의 포덕	먼트 분 석			
. Praat 4.3.14				7	F_1	, F ₂ , F ₃
100 msec	,		Т	able 2		F ₁ , F ₂ , F ₃
	T(Fast Fourier Trans-			가		
form) ,	(numerical result)			. F	, F ₂ , F	3
F ₁ , F ₂ , F ₃	(,	(p<.01)	
1, 1, 2, 1, 3			F ₁ , F ₂ , F ₃		(64.01)	•
		'	1, 12, 13			
F_1 , F_2 , F_3	•			ns and standar		
		test Korean i	non-syllale wo	ord formant (F ₁ , F₂	F ₂ , F ₃) fre	
	41,015 Hz		Mean (SD)		SD)	F ₃ Mean (SD)
, Praat 4.3.14	. /기/, /기/, /키/,	/ /	651 (136)	1156 (7		2515 (157)
, 「Taat 4.5.14 「C/, /匹/, /巨/, /ㅂ/, /雎/, /亚/	. , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	<i>/ /</i>	945 (83)	1582 (14	11)	2980 (168)
	05	/ /	236 (30)	2183 (13	36)	3149 (201)
(burst)	25 msec		273 (22)	2864 (10		3584 (94)
•	ᄄ/, /배/	/ /	324 (43)	595 (14	•	2508 (155)
15 msec			346 (28)	810 (10		2650 (170)
(Preemphasized)	50 Hz FFT(Fast	/ /	320 (56) 371 (25)	587 (13 700 (7		2580 (266) 2607 (176)
Fourier Transforms)		-	317 (27)	1218 (15		2345 (137)
(peak frequency	·)	/ /	390 (34)	1752 (19		2867 (60)
LPC(Linear Predictive Cod	ding) smoothed	-	445 (103)	845 (14		2600 (214)
	/ㅅ/, /ㅆ/, /ㅎ/	/ /	576 (78)	961 (8	•	3033 (136)
/ㅈ/, /ㅉ/, /ㅊ/	20 msec		415 (56)	1848 (9	99)	2536 (143)

545 (21)

2436 (95)

3135 (90)

```
가
                          /∟/ 233~258 Hz, /□/ 239~247 Hz,
        F₁
                 236 Hz, 273 Hz /=/ 267~302 Hz
                  / /
, 가
                                                            가
       651 Hz,
       / /
             / / 450~550 Hz /¬/ 695~3,308 Hz
       . F₁
                  . F<sub>2</sub> 가
                /////.//F<sub>2</sub> ,
 가
                                                /ㄱ/, /ㄲ/, /ㅋ/
                              가
            600 Hz, 810 Hz
                                        (p>.05)
 , / / 587 \text{ Hz}, 700 \text{ Hz} . F_2
                                          (p<.01). /⊟/ 1,072~2,743 Hz, /⊞/
                    / / / / 1,212~2,011 Hz, /亚/ 1,161~2,331 Hz
                / / , .
2,183 Hz,
  가
 , / /
2,864 Hz , / / 1,848 Hz, 2,436 Hz
                                          가
                                              (p>.05)
 . F<sub>2</sub>
                                   /ㄱ/, /ㄲ/, /ㅋ/
                                                         (p<.01).
                                    가
                    / /가 3,000
                                                         /⊏/, /ㄸ/,
             . F<sub>3</sub>
Hz
       가
                          F_1, F_2
                               /E/ /⊏/ 3,727~5,161 Hz, /⊏/ 3,814~4,977 Hz,
                                /≡/ 3,876~5,195 Hz
                               가
자음의 주파수 분석
                                    (p > .05)
                                     (p<.01).
                                                  가
                                               /ㄱ/, /ㄲ/, /ㅋ/  .
              Table 3 . 18
                                                 가
        가
                                    / /가
                                                          / /, / /
           /≥/ .7
                                                          가
   /∟/, /□/
                                가
                                             가 .
                                    고
                                                  2 500 Hz
                                                          /H/ /HH/
```

					(Hz) for	the test	Korean	フト 2,500 Hz . /日/, /田/,
	conants and following vowels (Hz)							/エ/ / /가
	/ /	/ /	/ /	/ /	/ /	/ /	/ /	1,000 Hz
/∟/	252	250	244	233	244	246	258	. /ㄷ/, /ㄸ/, /ㅌ/ / / / /가
/□/	241	246	242	239	242	242	247	
/2/	289	267	297	284	302	281	272	
/¬/	639	678	1113	1531	1490	3043	3365	가
/17/	660	691	1128	1471	1518	2959	3286	/ヘ/ /씨/ /ヘ/가 4,044~6,461 Hz,
/=/	695	756	1147	1516	1523	2979	3308	/씨/가 4,357~6,767 Hz
/⊔/	1234	1241	1162	1072	1302	1742	2473	
/₩/	1250	1238	1351	1212	1299	1621	2011	가
/ㅍ/	1270	1315	1203	1161	1295	1827	2331	,
/ㅎ/	956	1090	962	1176	1481	2144	3093	/\/ /\/
/⊏/	3727	3876	4575	4113	5161	4588	4741	(p<.01). /씨/ / / / / / / / / / / / / / / / / /
/ㄸ/	3840	3814	4773	4780	4932	4481	4977	,
/≡/	3876	3960	4508	4115	5195	4379	4838	/ / / / / / / / / / / / / / / / / / / /
/ㅈ/	3671	4637	4556	5386	5215	5260	5338	
/ㅉ/	3435	4816	4821	5608	5485	5664	5591	/ / ,/ /,/ /,/ /가 가
/ㅊ/	3362	4360	4676	5208	5113	5204	5412	/Გ/
/ㅅ/	4044	4281	5691	6461	6336	6374	5049	
/씨/	4357	4510	6100	6641	6613	6767	5567	가 (p>.05).

```
956~3,093 Hz
                                                        thong)
                                                                         (diphthong)
                                                                                                           /i/,
                                                        /u/, /o/, /a/, / /, /X/, /1/ 7
          /ㅈ/, /ㅉ/, /ㅊ/
                                                                   /j /, /ja/, /ju/, /j1/, /jo/, /wi/, /w /, /wa/, /w1/,
                 /ス/가 3,671~5,384 Hz, /双/ 3,435~
                                                        /Xi/ 10
5,664 Hz, /大/ 3,362~5,412 Hz
                                            /ㅈ/, /ㅊ/,
                                                              .12)
/スス/
                                             /ㅊ/
                                                                                          가
                                (p<.05),
                  /スス/
              /ㅈ/ /ㅊ/, /ㅈ/ /ㅉ/
                                                                                 (fundamental frequency)
                                                                                                            13)
              가
                                                                   (formant frequency)
                            (p<.01).
   , / /가
                            가
            , / /, / /, / /, / 가
                                                                         F_1 F_2
                  20
                          가
                                        7
                            18
           Fig. 1 .
                DISCUSSIOUS
                                                                                              / /
                                                                  798 Hz, F<sub>2</sub>
                                                                                         1,369 Hz, F<sub>3</sub>
                                              (mono-
                                                           2,748 Hz
                                                                       (Hz)
                                                                                                 6000 7000
                                         250 500 1000
                                                            2000
                                                                      3000
                                                                               4000
                                                                                        5000
                                                          F_2
                                / /
                                / /
                                / /
                                                     F_2
                                                    F<sub>2</sub>
                                / /
                                                          F_2
                                / /
                                / /
                                / /
                                /∟/
                                / 🗆 /
                                /2/
                                /¬/
                                /17/
                                /=/
                                /⊟/
                                /HH/
                                                           1161 - 2331
                                /ㅍ/
                                /ㅎ/
                                /⊏/
                                /Œ/
                                /⊑/
                                /ㅈ/
                                /ㅉ/
                                /ㅊ/
                                /人/
Fig. 1. Frequency ranges of Korean
                                /W/
```

phonemes.

```
, / / F_1 255 Hz, F_2 2,523 Hz, F_3 3,366 Hz F_1 가 . / F_1
       가
  335 Hz, F<sub>2</sub>
                     702 Hz, F<sub>3</sub> 2,579
Hz , / F_1
                     335 Hz, F<sub>2</sub>
726 Hz, F<sub>3</sub>
                     2,593 Hz / / / /
                      가 .// F<sub>1</sub>
                     1,485 Hz, F<sub>3</sub>
         354 Hz, F<sub>2</sub>
                                                               가 . 2,000 Hz
                     F<sub>1</sub> 510 Hz,
  2,606 Hz , / /
                                                                                  /¬/
F<sub>2</sub> 903 Hz, F<sub>3</sub> 2,817 Hz
/ / F<sub>1</sub> 480 Hz, F<sub>2</sub>
                                                                   / / / /가
                                                                                    /¬/
                                                                               / / / /가
  2,142 Hz, F<sub>3</sub>
                                                        /¬/
                                                                                    /¬/
                     2,817 Hz
                       6)14)
                                                          /¬/
                                                                    / / / /
                               , Yang<sup>14)</sup>
                                                        / / / /
         / /, / /, / /, / F<sub>1</sub>
    , Yang<sup>14)</sup>
                                                                               가
                                               7
                                /h(V)da/
                                                                    /人/、/从/ /人/
     carrier phrase
                                                4,000~6,500 Hz , /M/ 4,300~6,700 Hz
    가
                F<sub>1</sub> 1,000 Hz
                                               . /大/
                                      , F<sub>2</sub>
                                                                       3,600~5,300 Hz, /邓/
                                                3,400~5,600 Hz, /木/ 3,300~5,400 Hz .
F_3
               1,000~3,500 Hz
                                                       950~3,000 Hz
      가
                                               /s/ /z/
                                                                   3,500~8,000 Hz
                                                              15)
                                              Skinner(1978)
                                               가
                                                                    . /人/, /从/
                                               /ㅈ/, /ㅉ/, /ㅊ/
                 / 7/. / 77/. / 7/
                                               가
                                , / / / /
 / /가
                        가
가
                              가
  . 가
                          가
                                                           /⊟/, /⊞/, /亚/
                       . /ㅂ/, /ㅃ/, /ㅍ/
     1,500 Hz
      / /가
                                             2,400 Hz, /¬/, /¬/, /¬/ 600~3,300 Hz, /□/, /□/, /□/
           1,000 Hz가 . /⊏/, /ㄸ/, /ㅌ/
                                                3,800~5,000 Hz .
                                                                              /b/ /p/
            / / / /가
                                                        500~1,500 Hz, /g/ /k/ 1,500~4,000
             . /人/ /씨/,
                                  /天/, /环/,
                                            Hz, /d/ /t/ 4,000 Hz
              / / / /가
                                                                     가
/大/
                                  . Halle 11)
                  가
                                   /k/ /g/
                                                     가
                                                                                /ㄹ/
                                                280 Hz,
                                                                   /∟/ /□/
                                  가 2,000~
                                                                        16)17)
4,000 Hz
                                                240 Hz
                       가
                                                25 msec
                                                   20 msec
```

/ 7/, / 77/,

/ / / /

/ /가

18) 20 msec 가 가 /ㅂ/, /ㅃ/, /ㅍ/ 25 msec /7/, /17/, /7/ 가 가 /ㅅ/, /ㅆ/ 가 / /가 가 가 **CONCLUSIONS** 가 20 10/ 18 REFERENCES 1. Pavlovic CV. Speech recognition and five Articulation Index, Hearing F₁ Instruments. 1991;42 (9):20-23. 2. Ling D. Foundations of Spoken Language for Hearing Impaired Child-236~651 Hz, 273~945 Hz 587~ , F₂ ren. Washington, D.C;1989. 2,183 Hz, 700~2,864 Hz 3. 신지영. 말소리의 이해, 1판, 서울, 한국문화사;2000. 4. Yang B. An acoustical study of Korean monophthongs produced by 2,345~3,149 Hz, 2,607~2,584 Hz male and female speakers. J Acoustical Soc Am. 1992;91 (4): 2280-2283. 5. 서경희·심홍임·고도흥. 청각장애 남성과 건청 남성이 산출 가 한 단모음의 포먼트 특성, 언어치료연구;2002. p.239-253. 가 4,000~7,000 Hz 6. 서경식 · 김재영 · 김영기. 우리말 모음의 발음시 음형대와 조음 /人/ /씨/가 3,500~5,500 Hz 위치의 관계에 대한 연구, 대한음성언어의학회지. 1994;5(1): /ㅈ/, /ㅉ/, /ㅊ/ 7. Tye-Murray M. Foundations of Aural Rehabilitation, 2 Edition, NY: /ㅎ/ 1,000~3,000 Hz Delmar Learning;2004. 8. Jongman A, Wayland R, Wong S. Acoustic characteristics of English fricatives. J Acoustical Soc Am. 1994;108:1252-1263. 9. Cho T, Jun S, Ladefoged P. An Acoustic and Aerodynamic Study of Consonants in Cheju, Speech Sci. 2000;7(1):109-140. /⊏/, /ㄸ/, /ㅌ/ 3,800~4,800 Hz 10. Hwang H. Spectral Characteristics of Frication Noise in Korean Sibi-650~3,300 Hz lants, 말소리. 2000;49:31-50. 11. Halle MGW, Hughes JP, Radley A. Acoustic Properties of Stop Con-/ㄱ/, /ㄲ/, /ㅋ/가 가 sonants, J Acoustical Soc Am. 1957;29 (1):107-116. /ы/, /ш/, /л/ 1,000~2,500 Hz 12. Fant G. Formant bandwidth data. Speech Transmission Laboratory,

/ _ /, / 🗆 /

500 Hz

/2/

Learning;2002.

가

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